

**ARISE**  
coalition

**talking about**

**ASSISTIVE  
TECHNOLOGY**

**and its impact on learning  
for students with disabilities**

**panel**

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New Visions Charter High School for Advanced Math & Science III*

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**parent speak out**

*to share stories about student and parent experiences*



ARISE is a coalition of parents, educators and other supporters of students with special needs seeking to improve day-to-day experiences and long-term outcomes and options for all students.



# Overview



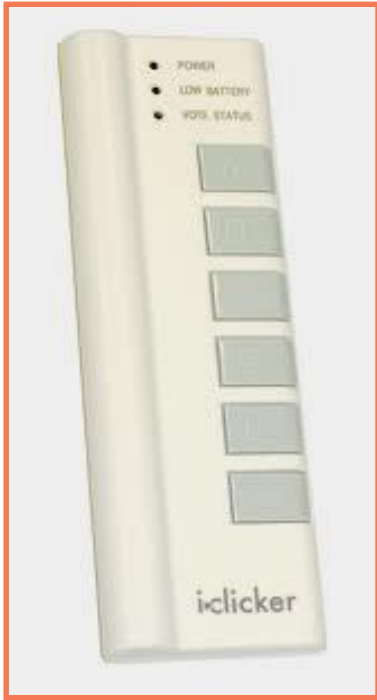
Expert Panel

Questions from Audience

Share Your Story!

Wrap Up

# Who's in our Audience?



A) Parent

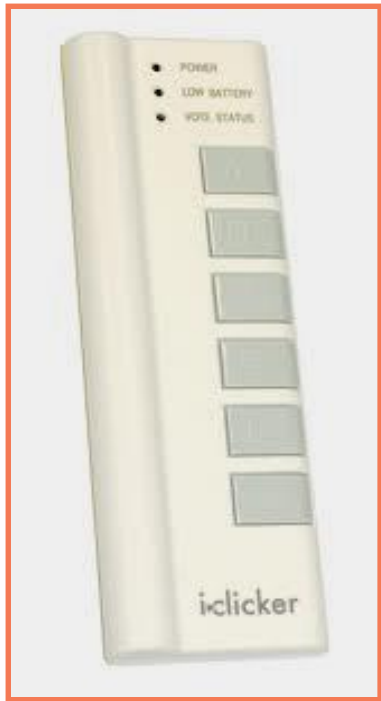
B) Teacher

C) Student

D) Advocate



# How Much Experience Do You Have with Assistive Technology (“AT”)?



- A) No Experience
- B) Very Little Experience
- C) Some Experience
- D) Lots Of Experience

# What is Assistive Technology (“AT”)?



## **IDEA:**

*“Any item, piece of equipment, or product system...that is used to increase, maintain, or improve the functional capabilities of a child with a disability.” (20 U.S.C. § 1401(1)(A))*

# What is Assistive Technology (“AT”)?

Synonyms  
of any...

An AT device  
is anything...

... Assistive technology device means **any**  
item, piece of equipment, or product system,  
whether acquired commercially off the  
shelf, modified, or customized, that is used  
to ~~increase, maintain, or improve~~ the functional  
capabilities of a child with a disability.

Where does AT come  
from? You can buy it,  
you can buy it and  
change it, or you can  
make it...

The focus of  
our work...

The standards of whether  
anything is AT: it must help  
a child stay the same  
(maintain) get a little better  
(improve) or get a lot better  
(increase)...

If the outcome  
of AT use is to  
enhance functional  
performance then  
where's the  
evidence of  
what children  
can do as a  
result of their  
AT use?

# What Does AT Look Like?



Word Pi



- 1 Prediction
- 2 Price
- 3 Processor
- 4 Program
- 5 Problems
- 6 Properties
- 7 Produces
- 8 President
- 9 Pretty

|       |           |              |            |           |  |
|-------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--|
|       |           |              | 1 7        | R 1 9     |  |
| 3 1   | 5 4 6     |              |            |           |  |
|       | 3 1       |              |            |           |  |
|       | 2 3 6     |              |            |           |  |
|       | 2 1 7     |              |            |           |  |
|       | 1 9       |              |            |           |  |
| food  | hamburger | Pizza        | Bunio      | Spaghetti |  |
|       |           |              |            |           |  |
| bread | cheese    | French fries | hot dog    | popcorn   |  |
|       |           |              |            |           |  |
| fruit | banana    | ice cream    | cookies    | candy     |  |
|       |           |              |            |           |  |
| drink | water     | juice        | soft drink | coffee    |  |
|       |           |              |            |           |  |





# Who Does **AT** Benefit?



Students with Input Challenges

Students with Processing Challenges

Students with Output Challenges

# Common Misconceptions About **AT** Use



“Assistive technology is a crutch”

“Communication devices limit speech development”

“Handwriting is better than typing”

“Reading and writing are the only paths to learning”

“Paper-books are better than digital texts”

“AT is only for the classroom”

“AT limited to K-12 education”

# How Does **AT** Impact Learning & Classroom Participation?



It makes curriculum accessible

It provides opportunities to participate

It builds learner confidence

It enables independent work & learning

# User Experiences Navigating **AT**



It's not the **AT** that makes the most significant change,

It's the knowledge that more paths to learning exist.

# Teacher's Role in the Use of **AT**



- Begin the process for **AT**, give feedback on its selection, guide its implementation
- Prepare classrooms, collect materials, adopt strategies for effective use

# Obstacles To Using **AT** Inside & Outside The Classroom



Parent and Teacher Training

Effective Classroom Implementation

Support for Teachers as Gatekeepers

# Securing **AT**: The Law



The Department of Education (DOE) is responsible for providing **AT** devices and services **at no cost to the student or parent** if the need for AT is indicated on the child's Individualized Education Program (IEP).

# Securing **AT**: The Process



**Request by Parent, School Staff,  
or IEP Team**

**Evaluation and Trial Period with  
AT Device**

**IEP Meeting/Implementation**

**Annual Review /Reevaluation**



# When Should Parents Discuss **AT** with IEP Team?



Before IEP Meeting

In Every IEP Meeting

In Every Follow Up Conversation

# DOE vs Private Evaluations





# Where is **AT** found on a Student's IEP?

AT Checkbox

Does the student need an assistive technology device and/or service?  Yes  No

If yes, does the Committee recommend that the device(s) be used in the student's home?  Yes  No

Parent Concerns

ACADEMIC, DEVELOPMENTAL AND FUNCTIONAL NEEDS OF THE STUDENT, INCLUDING CONSIDERATION OF STUDENT NEEDS THAT ARE OF CONCERN TO THE PARENT:

Parent is very happy with his progress and the school. She expressed that she is very happy with the assistive tech device that was loaned to him by the AT team. She feels that it will help him tremendously with his writing tasks.

Recommended Programs and Services

| RECOMMENDED SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND SERVICES  |                                   |                              |   |   |                                       |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM/SERVICES                   | SERVICE DELIVERY RECOMMENDATIONS* | FREQUENCY HOW OFTEN PROVIDED | DURATION LENGTH OF SESSION                  | LOCATION WHERE SERVICE WILL BE PROVIDED | PROJECTED BEGINNING / SERVICE DATE(S) |
| <b>ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY DEVICES AND/OR SERVICES:</b> |                                   |                              |   |   |                                       |
| Laptop with word prediction and auditory feedback    | Individual                        | Daily                        | Across all content and areas / Class period | School and Home                         | 12/04/2015                            |



# Testing Accommodations

**TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS** (TO BE COMPLETED FOR PRESCHOOL CHILDREN ONLY IF THERE IS AN ASSESSMENT PROGRAM FOR NONDISABLED PRESCHOOL CHILDREN); INDIVIDUAL TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS, SPECIFIC TO THE STUDENT'S DISABILITY AND NEEDS, TO BE USED CONSISTENTLY BY THE STUDENT IN THE RECOMMENDED EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM AND IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF DISTRICT-WIDE ASSESSMENTS OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH DEPARTMENT POLICY, STATE ASSESSMENTS OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT.

| TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS                   | CONDITIONS* | IMPLEMENTATION RECOMMENDATIONS** |
|--|-------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> NONE            |             |                                  |
| Use of Aids, Assistive Technology Device | NYS Exams   | As needed                        |
| Extended Time                            | NYS Exams   | Double Time                      |

# Annual Goals

| ANNUAL GOALS<br>WHAT THE STUDENT WILL BE EXPECTED TO ACHIEVE BY THE END OF THE YEAR IN WHICH THE IEP IS IN EFFECT                             | CRITERIA<br>MEASURE TO DETERMINE IF GOAL HAS BEEN ACHIEVED | METHOD<br>HOW PROGRESS WILL BE MEASURED                 | SCHEDULE<br>WHEN PROGRESS WILL BE MEASURED |
|---|--|---|--|
| (AT) Joshua will type one paragraph daily on the laptop using word prediction software and auditory feedback with greater speed and quantity. | 80 % Accuracy  | Teacher Made Materials<br>Teacher/Provider Observations | 1 time per quarter                         |

| ANNUAL GOALS<br>WHAT THE STUDENT WILL BE EXPECTED TO ACHIEVE BY THE END OF THE YEAR IN WHICH THE IEP IS IN EFFECT | CRITERIA<br>MEASURE TO DETERMINE IF GOAL HAS BEEN ACHIEVED | METHOD<br>HOW PROGRESS WILL BE MEASURED                 | SCHEDULE<br>WHEN PROGRESS WILL BE MEASURED |
|---|--|---|--|
| (AT) Joshua will complete homework, project and essay on the laptop with word prediction and auditory feedback    | 80 % Accuracy  | Teacher Made Materials<br>Teacher/Provider Observations | 1 time per quarter                         |

# When Should Students' Be Included in the **AT** Process?



At **every stage** of the process

Students must be engaged with the chosen **AT**  
for it to have any impact

# How Long Does it Take to Receive an **AT** Device?



- **60 calendar days** to Conduct Evaluation
- **60 school days** from consent to provide device if warranted
  - Trial period with device (varies)
  - Other resources available while waiting



# ADVOCACY TIPS

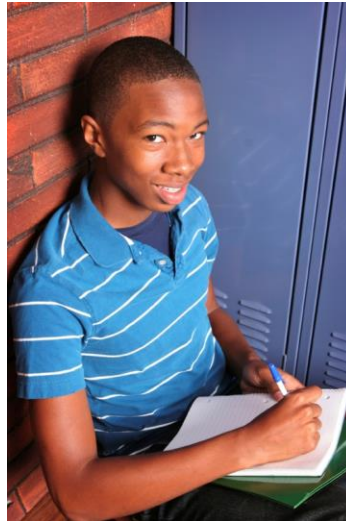
- Write IEP's that focus on barriers to participation, not diagnoses
- Demand that keyboards have the same role as pencils in education
- Insist that NYS require all teacher prep programs offer AT training
- Ask that all IEP Coordinators, Psychologists, Administrators learn the value of AT for accessible learning
- Celebrate Universal Design for Learning
- Presume Competence, Always.

# Questions?





# PARENT SPEAK OUT



Share your  
story!!